



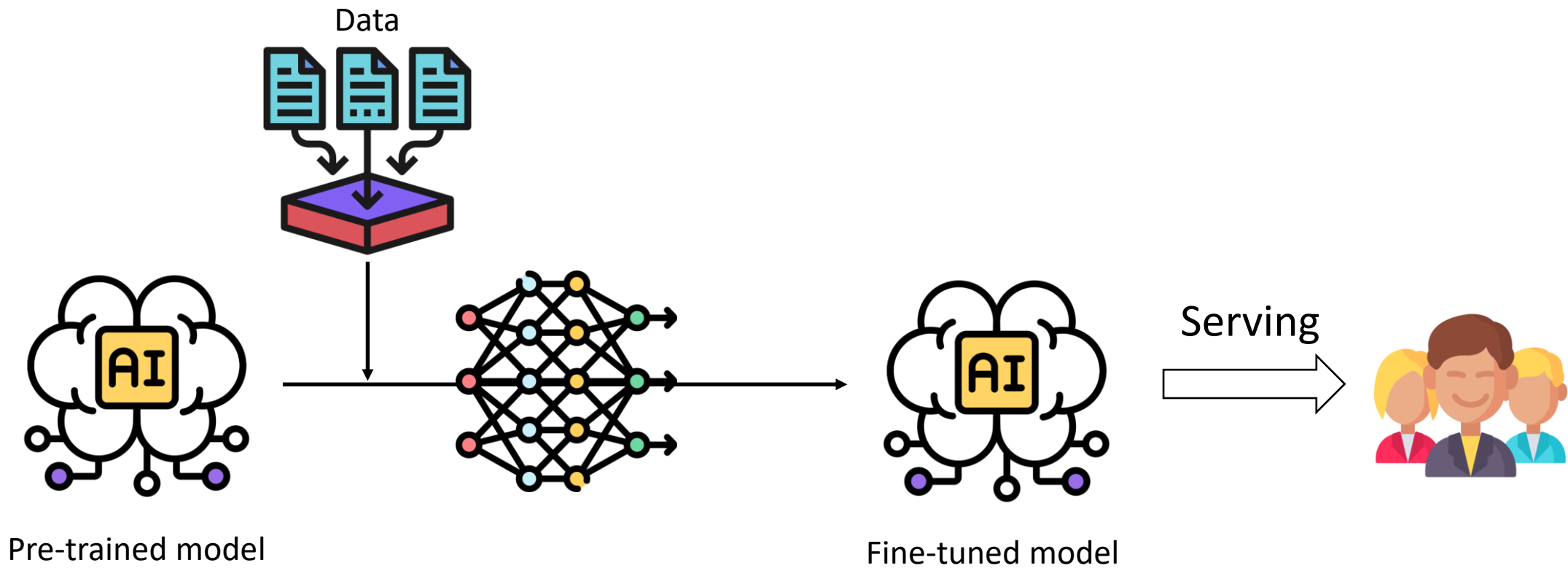
CS 598

AI Efficiency: Systems and Algorithms
Overview & Key Challenges in AI Model Serving

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Computer Science Department

What is Model Serving?



Serving Scenario 1: Online ChatBot

What are some fun places to visit at Urbana Champaign?

✓ Searching for: **fun places to visit at Urbana Champaign**

✓ Generating answers for you...

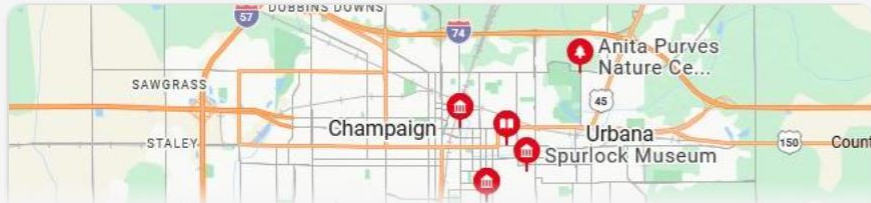
There are many fun places to visit at Urbana Champaign, depending on your interests and preferences. Here are some of the most popular ones:

- If you love nature and animals, you might enjoy visiting the **Anita Purves Nature Center**¹, where you can explore trails, feed goats, and learn about local wildlife.
- If you are into art and culture, you might want to check out the **Krannert Art Museum**², which has a diverse collection of artworks from various regions and periods, as well as exhibitions and events.
- If you are looking for some entertainment and history, you might like the **Virginia Theatre**³, which is a restored historic venue that hosts concerts, movies, and shows.
- If you are feeling adventurous and sporty, you might have fun at the **University of Illinois Ice Arena**, where you can skate, play hockey, or watch games.

These are just some of the fun places to visit at Urbana Champaign. You can find more information and reviews on [Tripadvisor](#) or [Bing](#). I hope you have a great time exploring the city! 😊

Learn more ▾ 1 [experiencecu.org](#) 2 [kam.illinois.edu](#) 3 [bing.com](#)

👍 🗑️ 📄 ⬇️ 📄 2 of 30 ●



The map shows the Urbana Champaign area with several red location pins. The Anita Purves Nature Center is located in the northeast, near the intersection of I-74 and I-57. The Krannert Art Museum and Virginia Theatre are located in the center of Urbana, near the intersection of I-74 and I-57. The University of Illinois Ice Arena is located in the south, near the intersection of I-74 and I-57. The map also shows the surrounding areas of Champaign, Urbana, and Spurlock Museum.

Serving Scenario 2: Online Image Generation


You

Digital illustration of a beach scene crafted from yarn. The sandy beach is depicted with beige yarn, waves are made of blue and white yarn crashing onto the shore. A yarn sun sets on the horizon, casting a warm glow. Yarn palm trees sway gently, and little yarn seashells dot the shoreline.

Copilot

I'll try to create that.

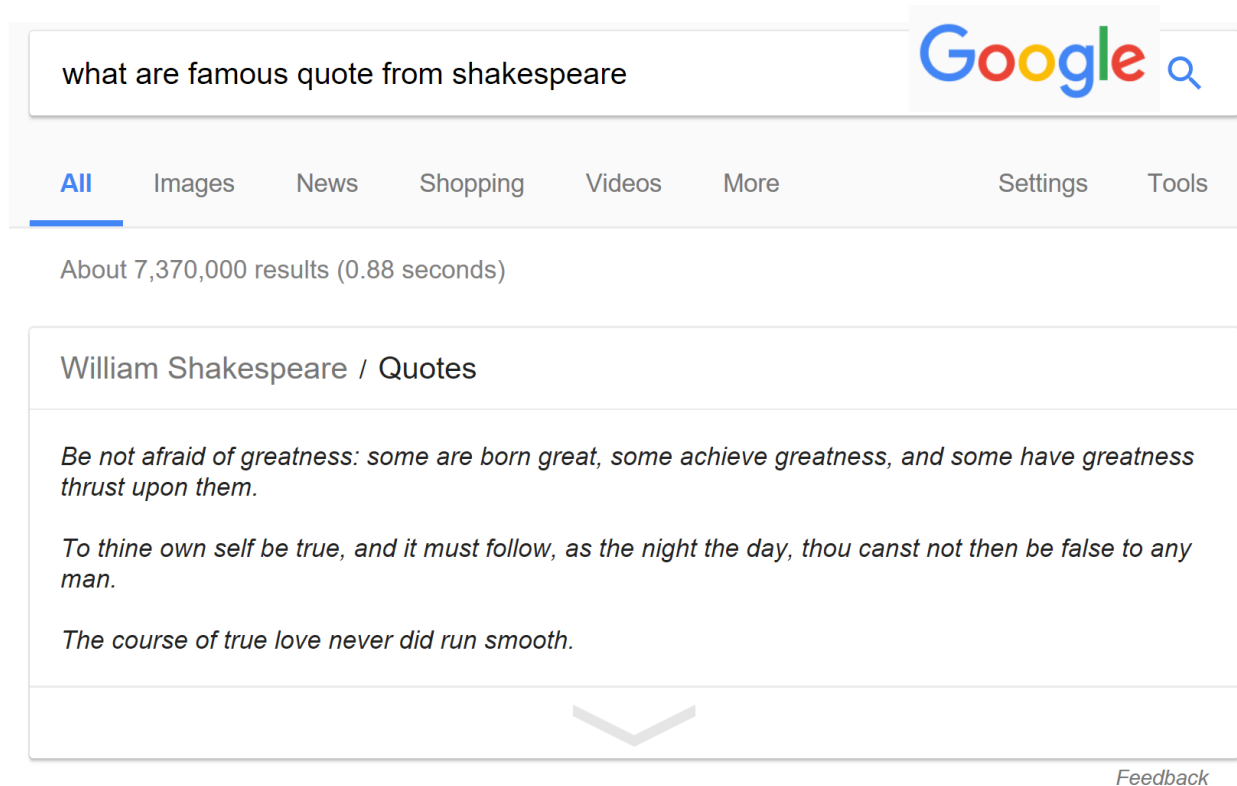
👍 🗑️ 📄 ⬇️ 🔊 1 of 30 responses AI-generated content may be incorrect



Digital illustration of a beach scene crafted from yarn. The sandy ...

Designer Powered by DALL-E 3 14

Serving Scenario 3: Online Q&A



what are famous quote from shakespeare

Google

All Images News Shopping Videos More Settings Tools

About 7,370,000 results (0.88 seconds)

William Shakespeare / Quotes

Be not afraid of greatness: some are born great, some achieve greatness, and some have greatness thrust upon them.

To thine own self be true, and it must follow, as the night the day, thou canst not then be false to any man.

The course of true love never did run smooth.

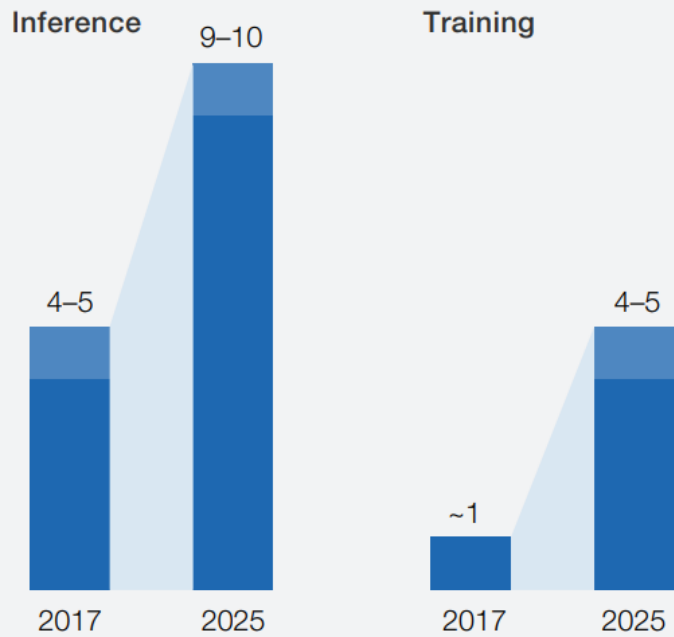
Feedback

- Question and Answer Scenario
 - Direct answer not a list of webpages
 - Good quality of answer

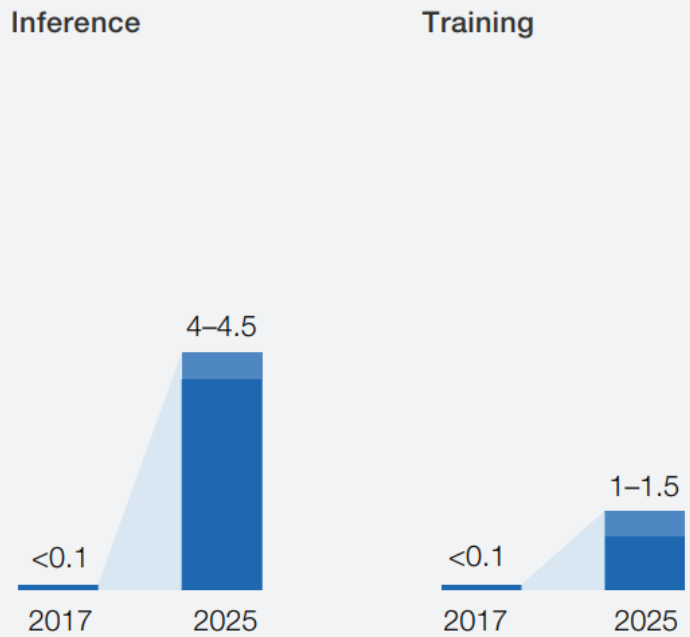
Training -> Inference

Exhibit 5 At both data centers and the edge, demand for training and inference hardware is growing.

Data center, total market, \$ billion



Edge, total market, \$ billion



Source: Expert interviews; McKinsey analysis

Inference Challenges

Training

vs

Inference

Runtime

Weeks or months

Milliseconds or seconds

Challenges

TCO (Cost, Energy)

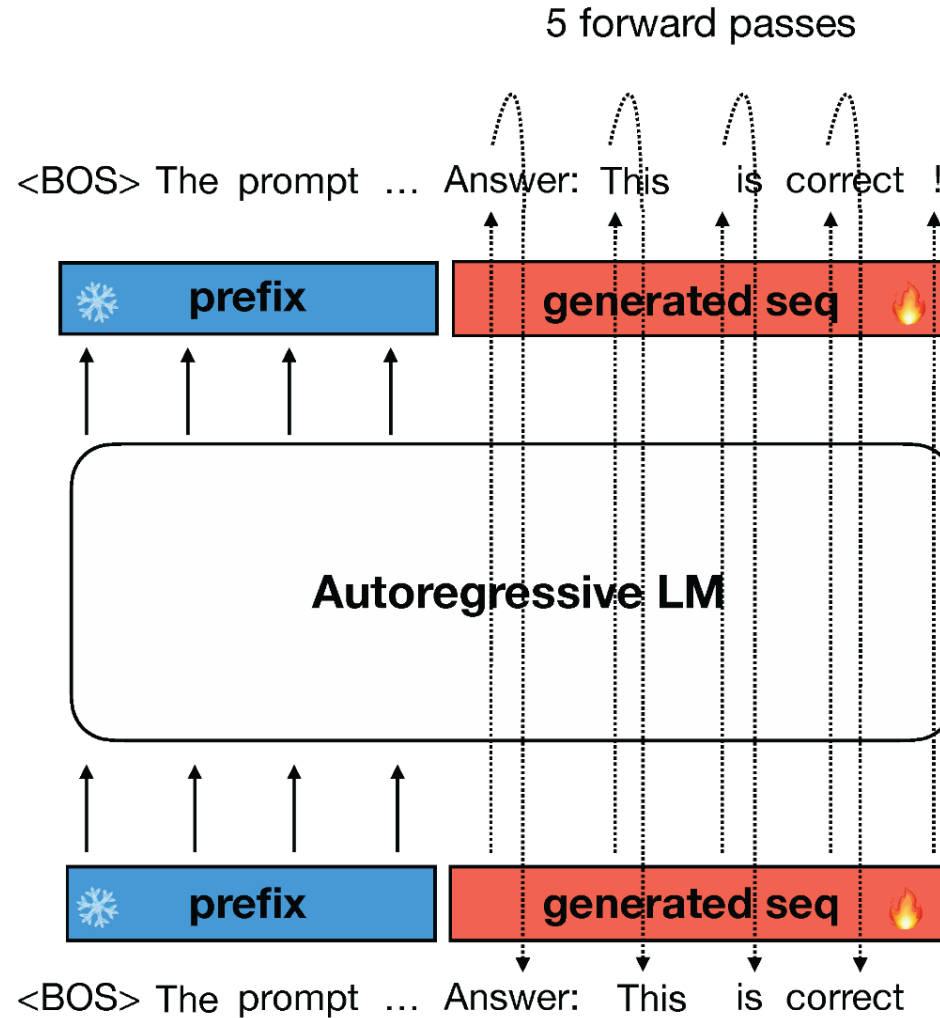
TCO (Cost, Energy)

Speed (LLM: token rates)

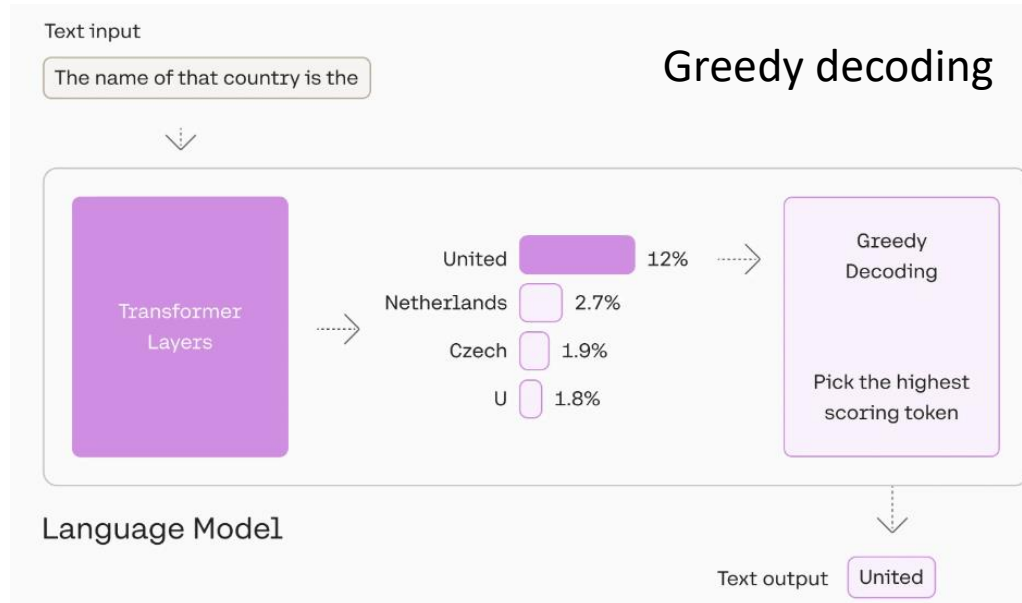
Model size

- Parameter volume
- LLM: Context length

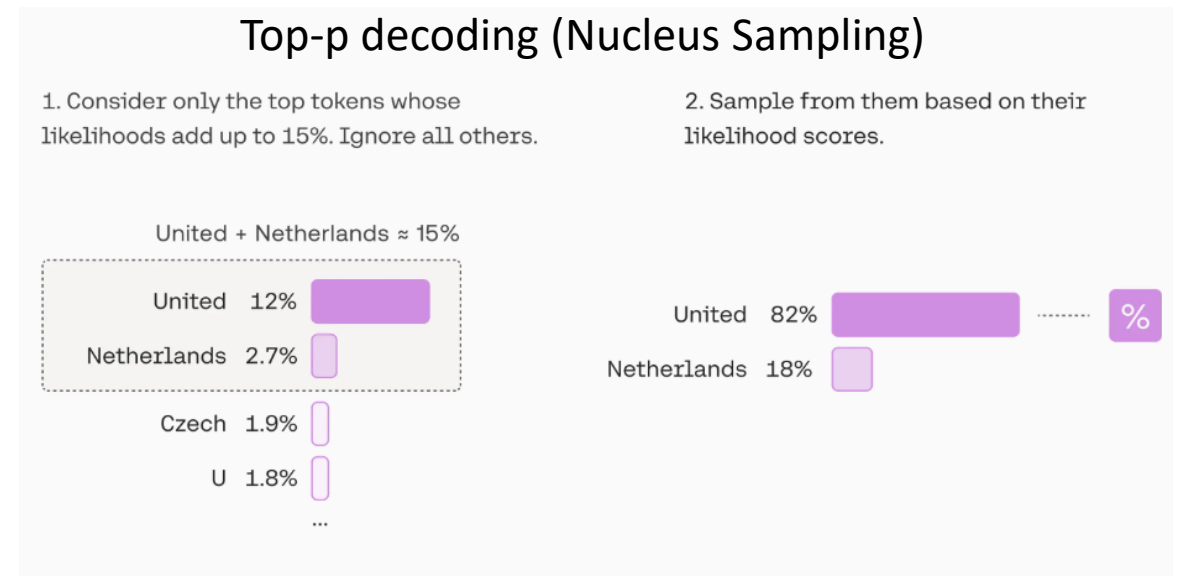
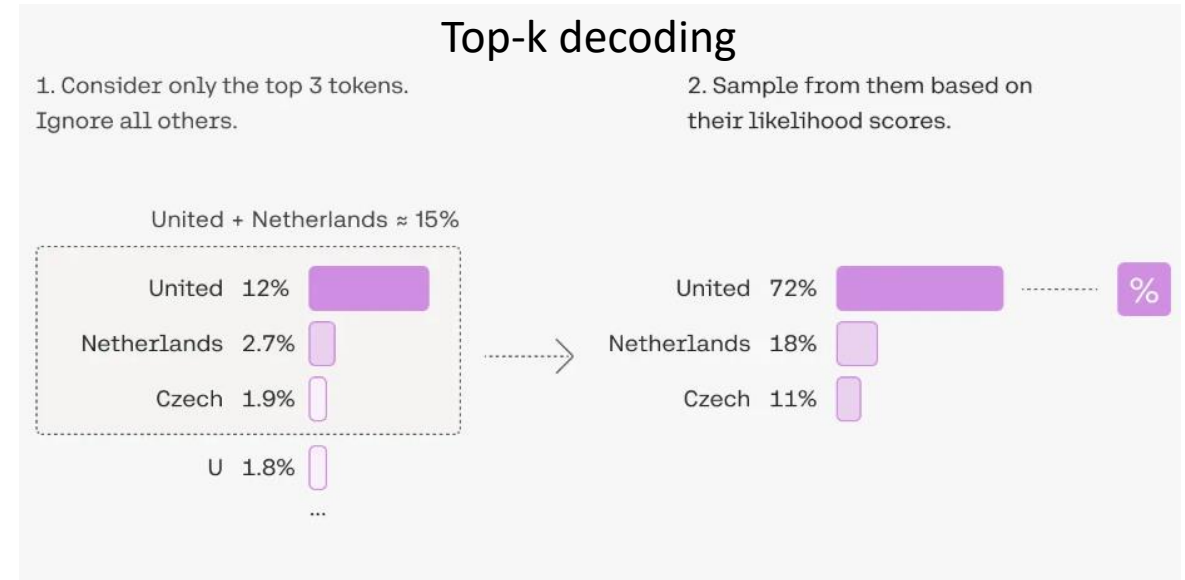
LLM Autoregressive Generation



Decoding Strategies



Top-k & Top-p, Cohere

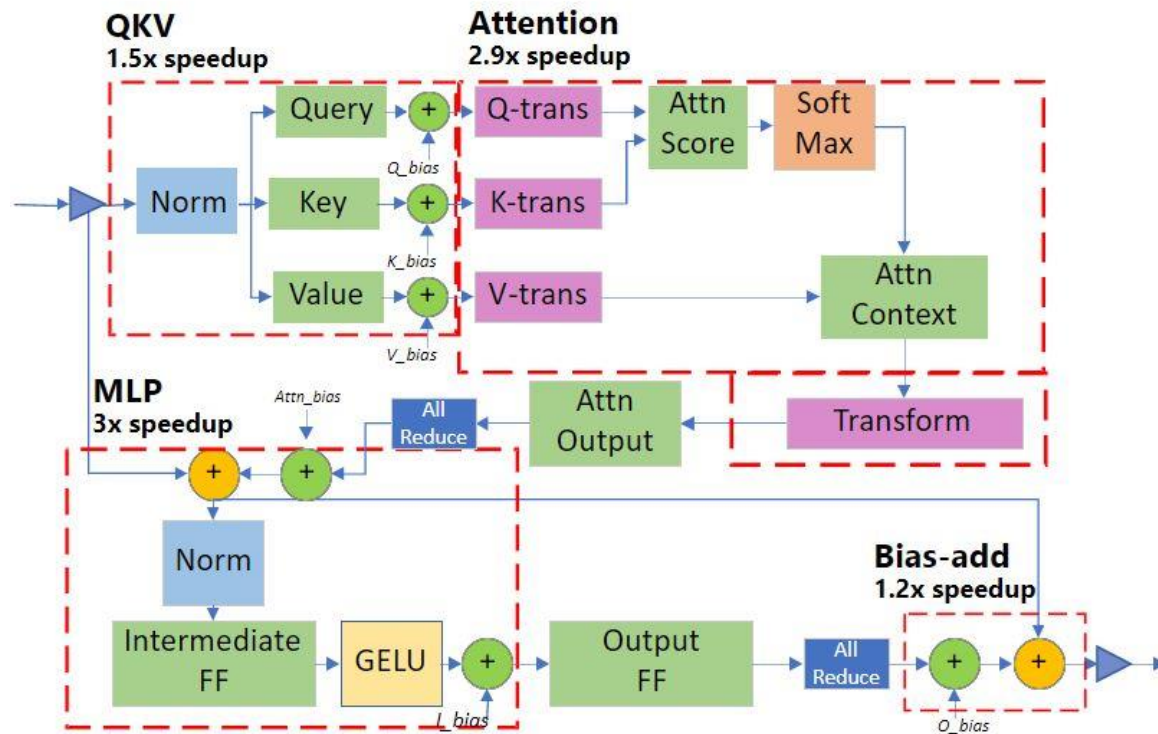


Serving Challenge: Long Latency

- Long serving latency blocks deployment
- Support advance models while meeting latency SLA and saving cost

DL Scenarios	Original Latency	Latency Target
Turing Prototype 2	~100ms	< 10ms
Turing Prototype 3	~107ms	< 10ms
Deep Query Document Similarity	10~12ms for [query, 1 doc] x 33 docs	< 6ms
Malta Click Features	10ms for [query, 1 passage] x 150 passages	< 5ms
Ads seq2seq model for query rewriting	~51ms	< 5ms

Customized Kernels



ByteTransformer: A High-Performance Transformer Boosted for Variable-Length Inputs, 2023

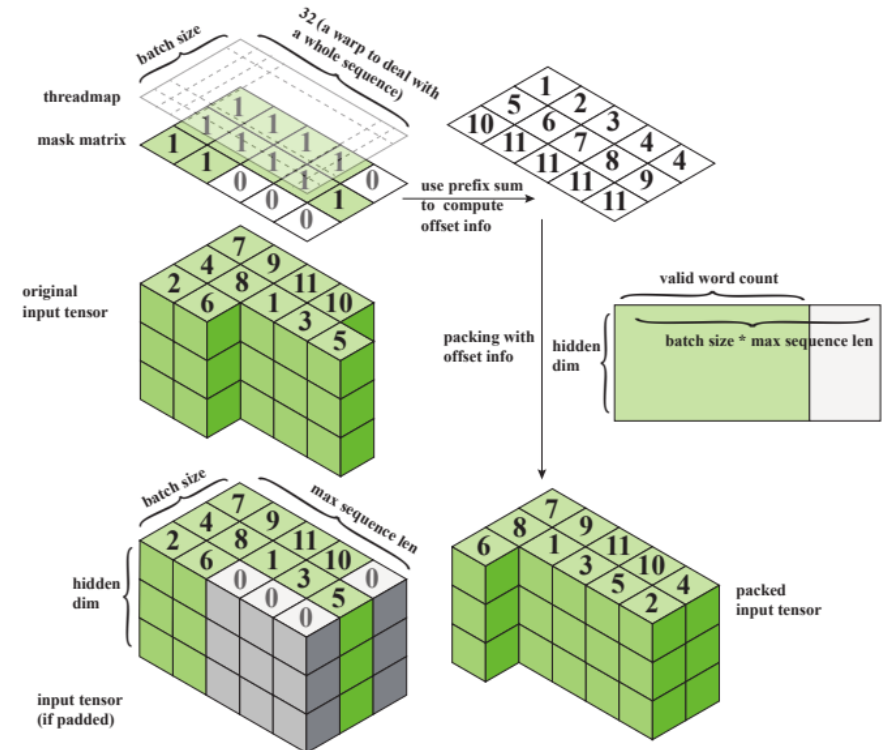
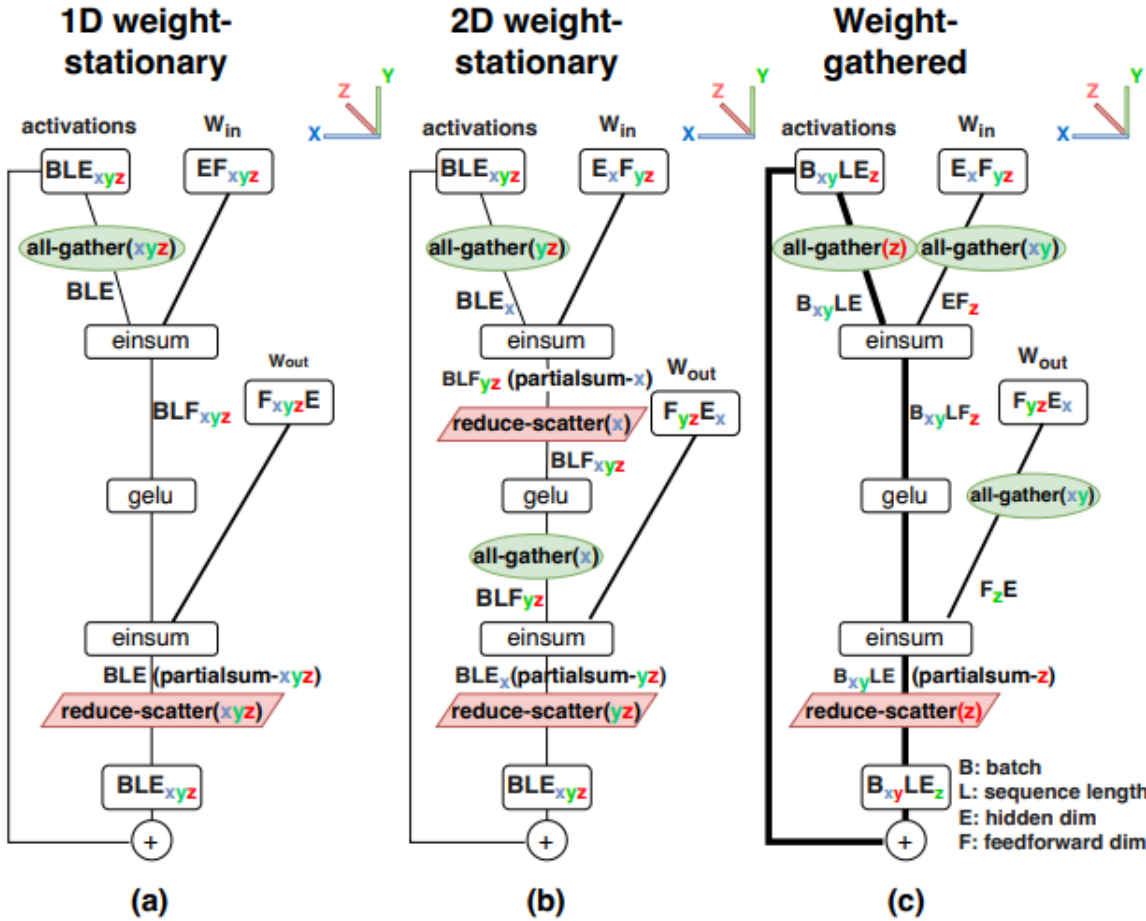


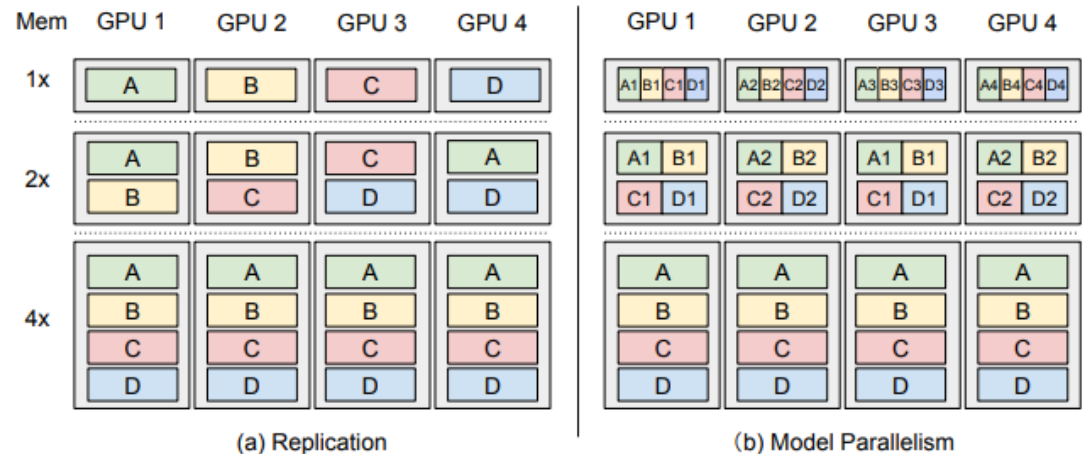
Fig. 4: The zero padding algorithm.

DeepSpeed-Inference: enabling efficient inference of transformer models at unprecedented scale, SC 2022

Multi-GPU Inference via Partitioned Layouts



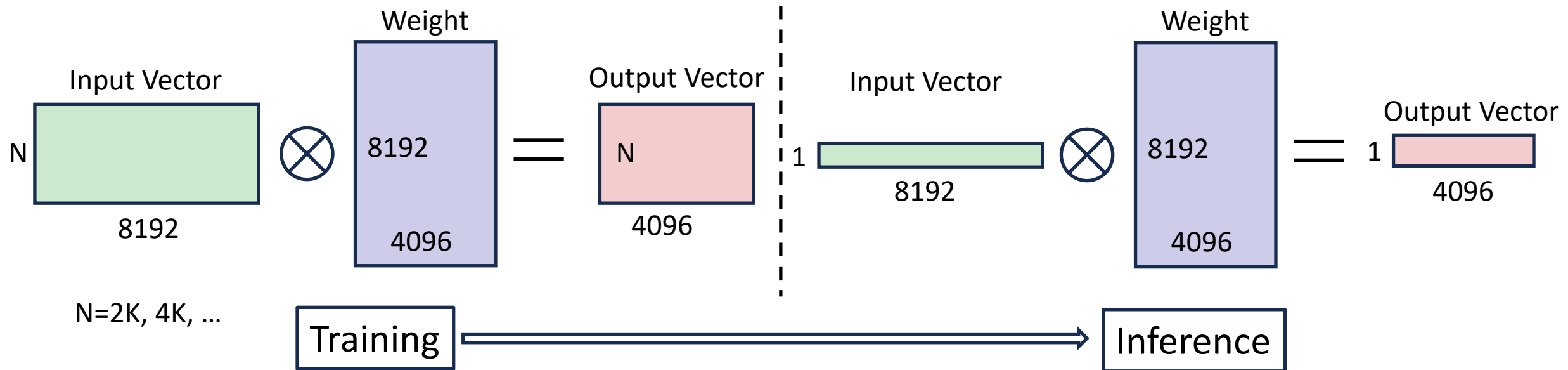
AlpaServe: Statistical Multiplexing with Model Parallelism for Deep Learning Serving, OSDI 2023



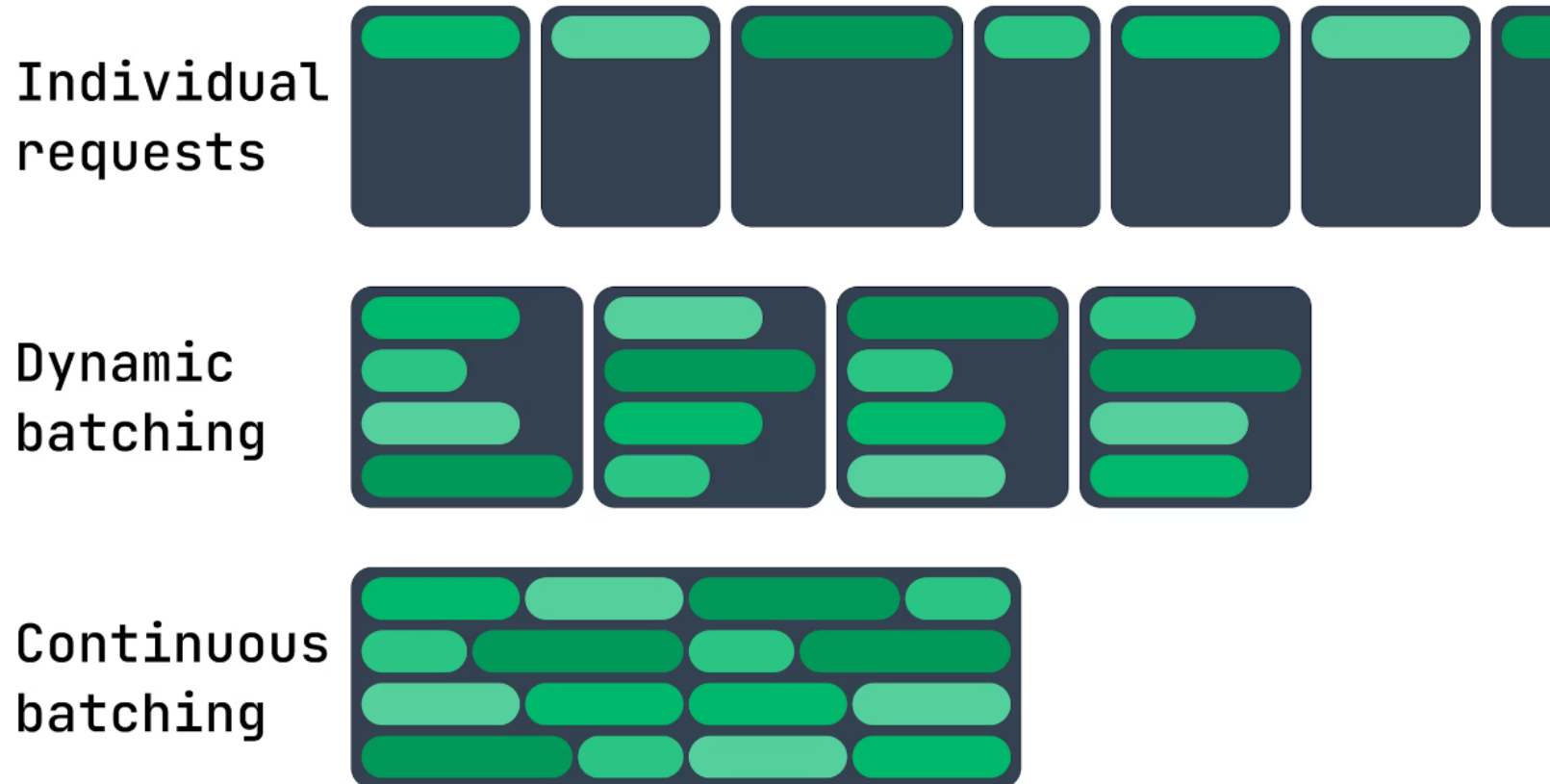
Efficiently Scaling Transformer Inference, MLSys 2023

Inference Challenge: Limited Parallelism

- Small batch size \implies Low data reuse
- Autoregressive generation \implies Sequential dependency



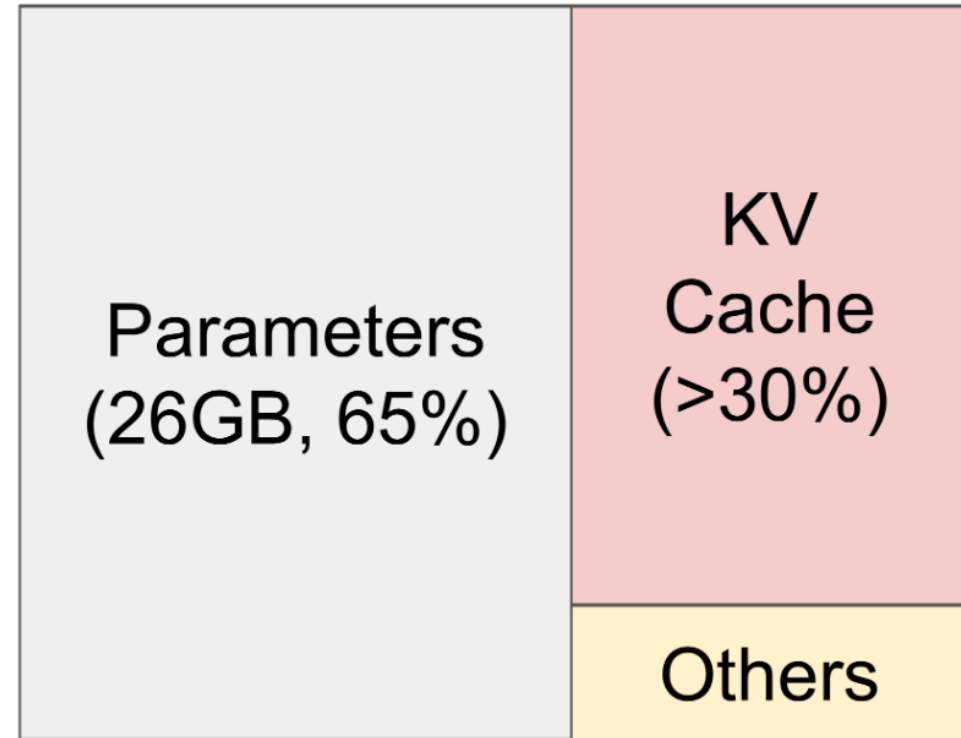
Batching Strategies for LLM Inference



Orca: A Distributed Serving System for Transformer-Based Generative Models, OSDI 2022

Inference Challenge: Large Memory Footprint

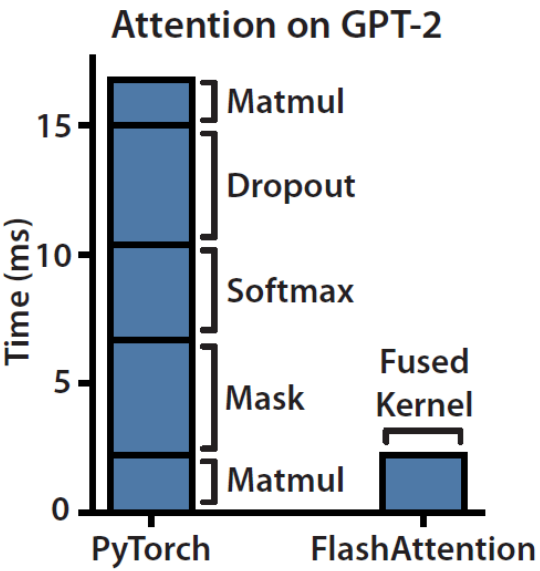
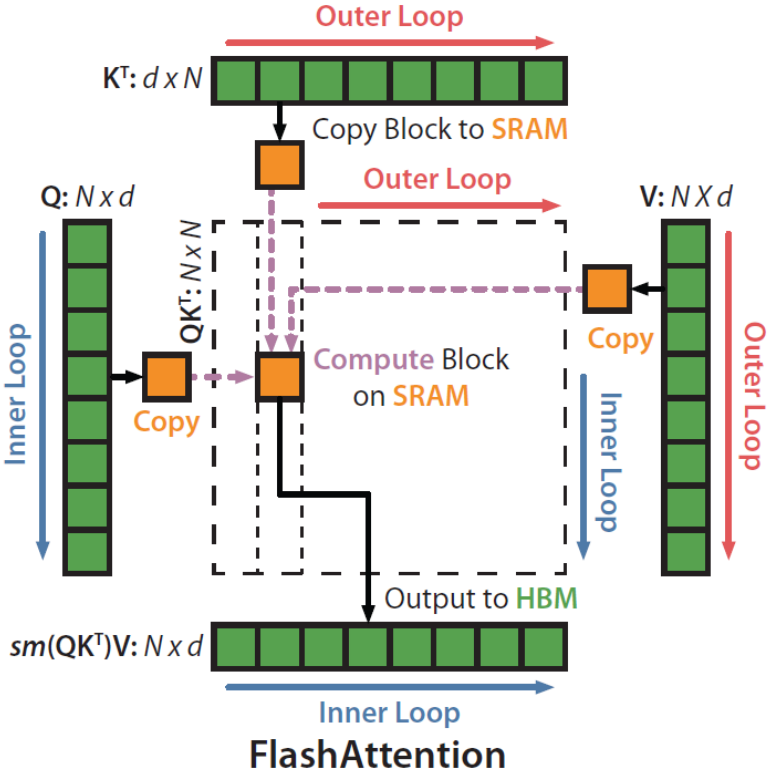
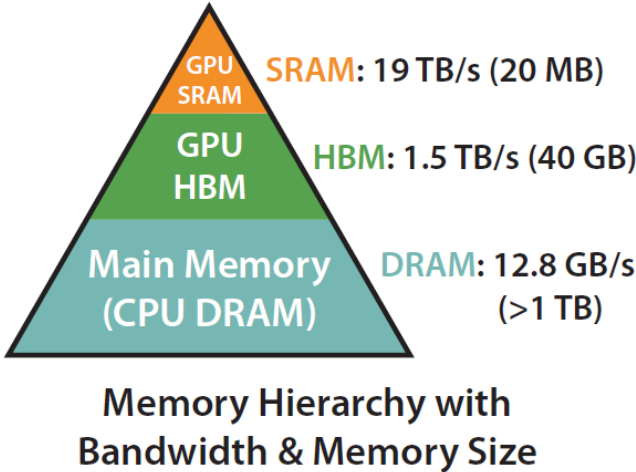
- Model parameters
 - # Layers
 - # Hidden dim
- KV cache
 - Batch size
 - Sequence length
 - # Layers
 - # Hidden
- Activation and others



OPT-13B on A100 40 GB

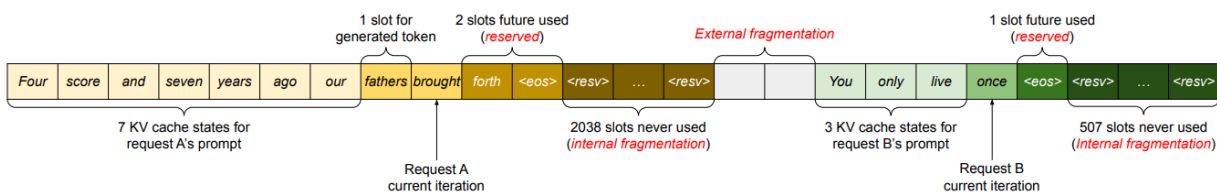
[Efficient Memory Management for Large Language Model Serving with PagedAttention](#), by Kwon et al., 2023

FlashAttention

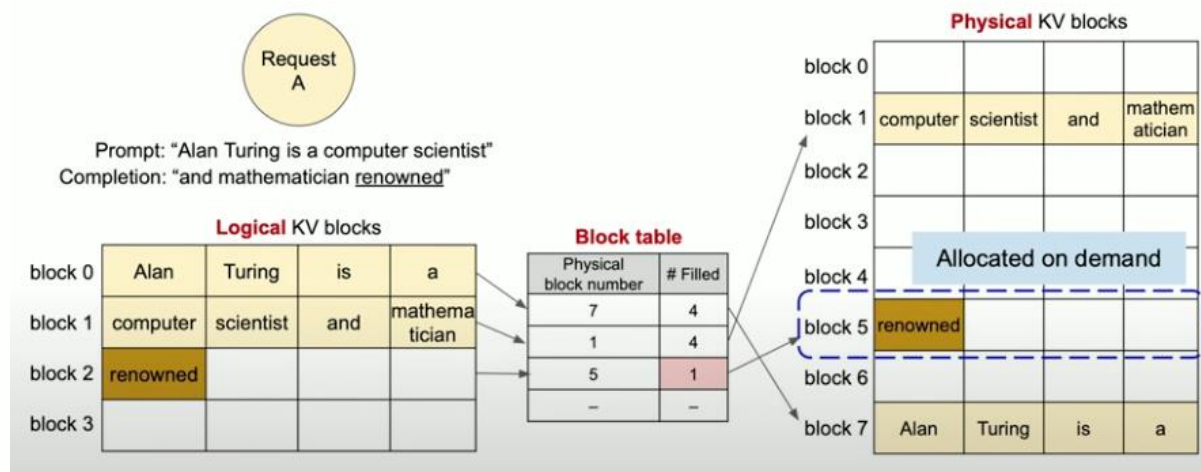


Fast and Memory-Efficient Exact Attention with IO-Awareness, 2023

PagedAttention

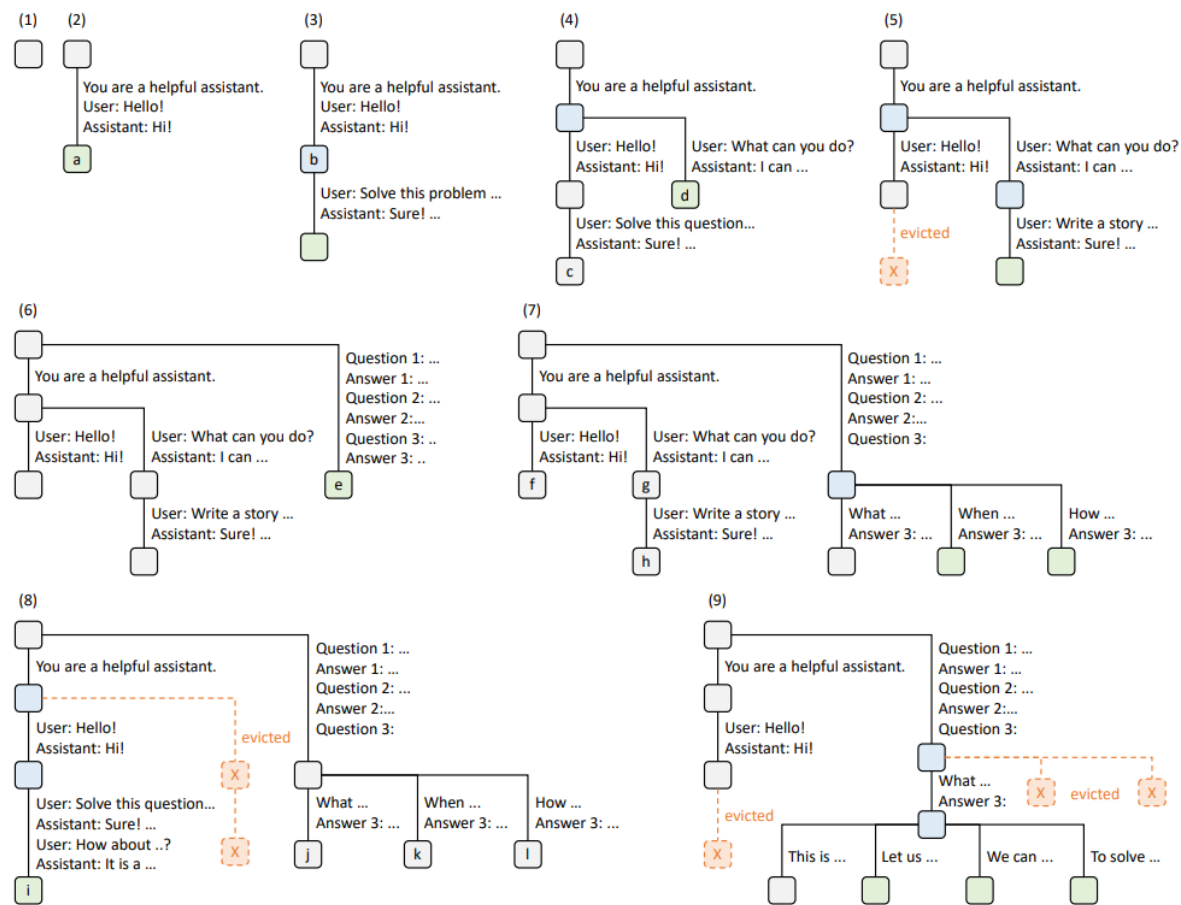


Logical & physical KV blocks



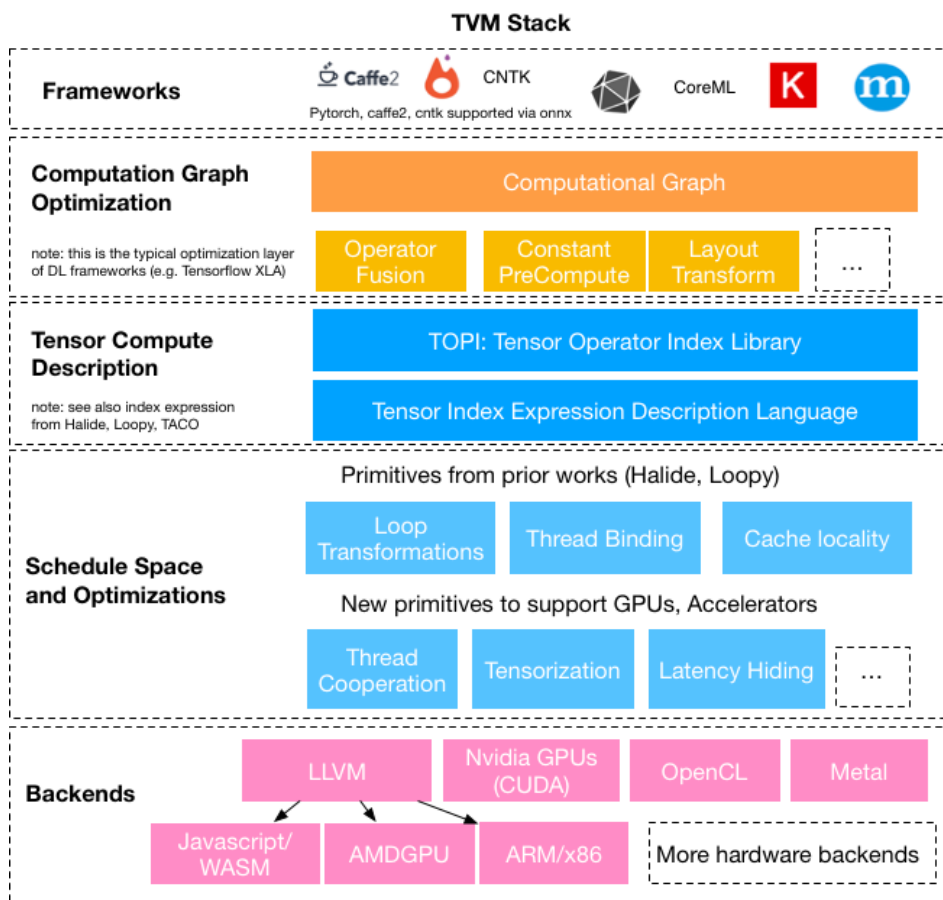
Efficient Memory Management for Large Language Model Serving with PagedAttention, 2023

SGLang: Efficient Execution of Structured Language Model Programs, 2024



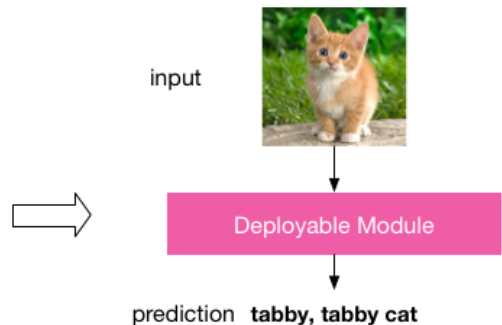
DL Compilation

Triton: An Intermediate Language and Compiler for Tiled Neural Network Computations, 2019

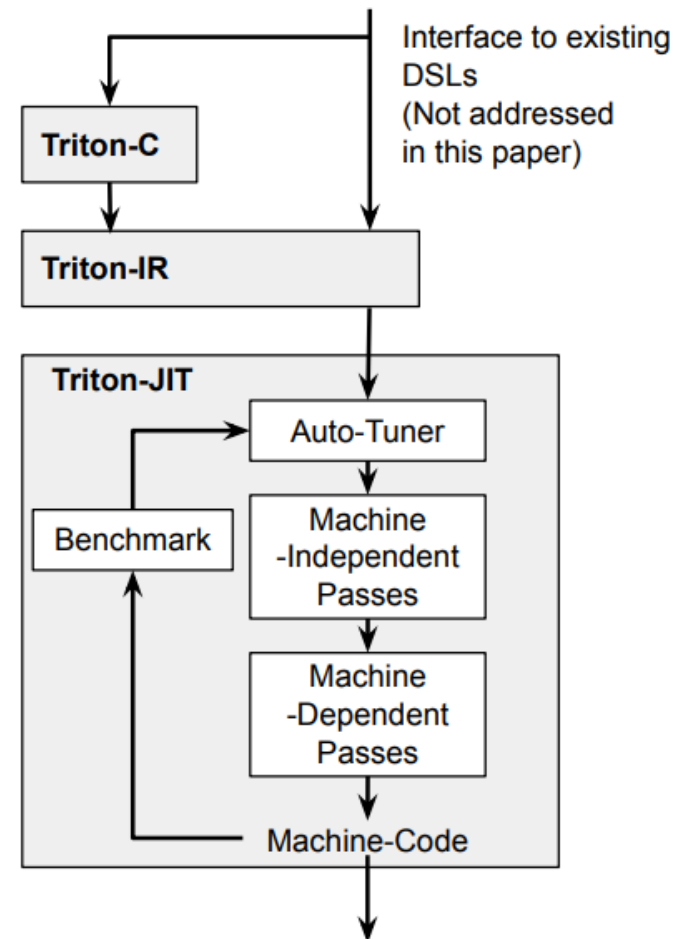


Runtime: Lightweight and Cross Platform

```
module = runtime.create(graph, lib, tvm.gpu(0))
module.set_input(**params)
module.run(data=data_array)
output = tvm.nd.empty(out_shape, ctx=tvm.gpu(0))
module.get_output(0, output)
```



Deploy Languages and Platforms



TVM: An Automated End-to-End Optimizing Compiler for Deep Learning, 2018

Class Related

- Slack Channel – Update display name
- Schedule – Newly joined students please send papers you are interested in presenting to me and the TA
- Presentation – Guidance on what to include (course website)

QA